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L. S. 200/91 (94)

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A C T
F O R

Making a new Road from *Saint George's Gate*, in the City of *Canterbury*, to a Place called *Gutteridge Bottom*; and for Repairing and Widening the present Road from thence to the *Dover Turnpike Road*, in the Parish of *Barham*, in the County of *Kent*.

 **W** **H** **E** **R** **E** **A** **S** the Road leading from the City of *Canterbury* to the *Dover Turnpike Road*, in the Parish of *Barham*, in the County of *Kent* (being Part of the Post Road from *London* to *Dover*) is in a ruinous Condition, and in several Parts narrow and inconvenient for Passengers and Carriages; and the Statute Work is not sufficient for repairing and amending the same: Preamble.

And whereas it would be of great Benefit and Convenience to the Inhabitants of the City of *Canterbury*, and the Neighbourhood thereof, and to all other Persons having Occasion to make Use of the said Road, if a new commodious Carriage Road was set out and made from *Saint George's Gate*, in the said City, to join the present Road at or near a Place called *Gutteridge Bottom*, in the Parish of *Patricxborne*, in the said County, in a more direct Course than the present Road from *Saint George's Gate* to *Gutteridge Bottom* aforesaid; and if the Road from thence to the *Dover Turnpike Road*, in the said Parish of *Barham*, was properly
A amended,

amended, widened, and rendered commodious : But the Purposes
aforesaid cannot be effected without the Authority of Parliament ;

May it therefore please Your MAJESTY,

Trustees.

That it may be Enacted ; And be it Enacted by the KING's
Most Excellent MAJESTY, by and with the Advice and Consent
of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this pre-
sent Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, That
Sir Brook Bridges, Sir Narborough D'Aeth, Sir William Fagg, Sir
John Honywood, Sir Edward Knatchbull, Sir Horace Mann, Sir
Henry Oxenden, Baronets, Sir John Brewer Davis, Knight, John
Abbott, of Saint Dunstan's, John Austen, John Baker, of Saint Dun-
stan's, Thomas Barrett, Richard Harris Barham, William Baldock,
John Baker, of Canterbury, William Bates, Samuel Balderston, Peter
Berry, John Charles Beckingham, Clerk, Edward Tymewell Brydges,
Clerk, Samuel Egerton Brydges, John William Head Brydges, William
Bridges, Henry Bridges, James Drake Brockman, William Bristow,
Cyprian Rondeau Bunce, William Dejevas Byrche, Clerk, John Cal-
craft, John Cantis, William Cantis, William Carter, M. D. William
Carter, Junior, M. D. Edward Lord Chick, William Chandler,
John Henry Clapham, Clerk, Thomas White Collard, Henry Crofoer,
William Crofoer, Edward Crayford, William Deedes, William Deedes,
Junior, John Deedes, Charles Dering, John Denne, John Dilnott,
of Patricxbourne, George Downe, Bladen Downing, Clerk, John
Drew, Richard Elwyn, James Elwyn, John Fagg, Clerk, Henry
Godfrey Faussett, Peter Fector, of Eythorne, John Minet Fector, of
Updown, Thomas Fenner, James Finch, of Canterbury, James Finch,
of Bishopborne, John Fowell, D. D. John Foote, Daniel Fox, of
Barham, William Foord, William Fox, Hopkins Francis, Thomas
Francis, Richard Friend, Richard Garner, of Bridge, George Gipps,
John Graham, William Gregory, Clerk, John Gregory, Clerk, James
Hallet, Richard Halford, Richard Harvey, of Barfreston, William
Hammond, of The White Friars, Anthony Egerton Hammond, Clerk,
John Springett Harvey, William Hammond, of Stonehouse, Thomas
Hammond, Thomas Hammond Junior, Thomas Hey, Clerk, Filmer
Honywood, William Honywood, William Hougham, William Hough-
am Junior, Thomas Hodges, of Elbam, John Hodges, William Hu-
gessen, John Jackson, John Jacob, Gilbert Knowler, John Lade,
John Hobday Lade, William Lade, Clerk, John Le Grand, George
Le Grand, Robert Le Geyt, William Loftie, William Long, Johnson
Macaree, John Hollingbery Mann, Robert Matsen, Richard Milles,
John Monins, Richard Mount, Henry Mount, John Nairn, Clerk,
Henry

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Henry Nicholl Junior, John Nutt, Henry Oxenden, Thomas Watkinson Payler, David Papillon, Thomas Papillon, Philip Papillon, Clerk, John Palmer, Clerk, Christopher Packe, M. D. Deane John Parker, Thomas Parker, William Patterfson, John Parnell, Thomas Paine, Vincent Page, John Peirce, John Peckham, Robert Peckham, John Plumptre, Plumptre Junior, Ralph Price, Clerk, Giles Powell, Clerk, Robert Potter, Thomas Pope, John Pope, Robert Thomas Pyott, Thomas Randolph, Clerk, William Rigden, Joseph Royle, Charles Robinson, Robert Rusbrooke, Edwin Humphry Sandys, Thomas Sayer, James Minet Sayer, Clerk, Thomas Sankey, William Webster Sankey, John Sankey, Jacob Sharp, Markham Ellis Sher-ville, James Simmons, James Six, Henry Simmons, of Bridge, Hardinge Stracey, George Stringer, John Hollingbery Stringer, Richard Staines, Robert Stains, Thomas Starr, Thomas Powell Symonds, Edward Taylor, Clerk, Isaac Muskey Teale, Henry Thom-son, Clerk, John Thomson, Mark Thomas, Edward Toker, John Venner, and John Walker, and their Successors, to be appointed as hereinafter mentioned, shall be, and are hereby appointed Trustees for making a new Road from Saint George's Gate, in the said City of Canterbury, to Gutteridge Bottom aforesaid, and keeping the same in Repair, and for amending, widening, and keeping in Repair the Road from thence to the Dover Turn-pike Road, in the said Parish of Barham, and for putting this Act into Execution; and that as often as any of the Trus-tees hereby appointed, or to be elected in Manner hereinafter mentioned, shall die, or refuse to act, it shall be lawful for any Five or more of the remaining Trustees, by an Order to be made at some public Meeting of the said Trustees, to be holden for that Purpose, from Time to Time to elect and appoint a fit Per-son, living in the said County of Kent, or City of Canterbury, to be a Trustee in the room of every Person so deceased or refusing to act; and that Notice of the Time and Place of the Meeting for every such Election shall be given in One or more of the News-papers published in the said City of Canterbury, or if no News-paper is published in the said City, then in some News-paper circulated therein, at least Ten Days before such Meeting; and every Person so to be chosen and appointed a new Trustee as aforesaid shall be joined with such remaining Trustees, and shall have as full Power and Authority to put this Act into Execution, as if he had been particularly named in and appointed a Trustee by this Act.

Election of
new Trus-
tees.

Provided always, and be it further Enacted, That no Person shall be capable of acting as a Trustee in the Execution of this Act,

Qualification
of Trustees.

Act, unless he shall be in his own Right, or in the Right of his Wife, in the actual Possession and Enjoyment, or Receipt of the Rents and Profits of Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, of the clear Yearly Value of Forty Pounds or be possessed of or entitled to a Personal Estate of the Value of Eight hundred Pounds or shall be Heir Apparent of some Person possessed of an Estate in Land of the clear Yearly Value of One hundred Pounds, and if any Person, not being so qualified, shall nevertheless presume to act as a Trustee in the Execution of this Act, every such Person shall, for every such Offence, forfeit and pay the Sum of Fifty Pounds to any Person or Persons who shall sue for the same, to be recovered in any of His Majesty's Courts of Record, by Action of Debt or on the Case, or by Bill, Suit, or Information, wherein no Effoign, Protection, or Wager of Law, or more than One Imparlance, shall be allowed; and such Person, so sued or prosecuted, shall prove that he is qualified as aforesaid, or otherwise shall pay the said Penalty, without any other Proof, on the Part of the Plaintiff or Prosecutor, than that such Person hath acted as a Trustee in the Execution of this Act: Provided nevertheless, That all Acts and Proceedings which shall have been done and performed by any such Person, touching the Execution of this Act, previous to his being convicted of the Offence before mentioned, shall, notwithstanding such Conviction, be as valid and effectual as if such Person had been qualified according to the Directions of this Act.

All Acts of Trustees not qualified, if done before Conviction, valid.

Victuallers, &c. incapable of acting as Trustees.

Trustees not to act whilst interested;

but may act as Justices.

Provided also, That no Victualler or Retailer of Beer, Ale, or Spirituous Liquors, shall be capable of acting as a Trustee in the Execution of this Act, or of holding or enjoying any Office under the said Trustees; and that no Person shall be capable of acting as a Trustee in the Execution of this Act, during the Time he shall hold any Office under the said Trustees, or have any Share or Interest in any Contract to be performed, relating to the Execution of any of the Powers of this Act; but it shall be lawful for the Justices of the Peace for the said County of *Kent*, and for the said City and County of *Canterbury*, to act as such in the Execution of this Act, in their respective Jurisdictions, notwithstanding their being Trustees.

Meetings of the Trustees.

And be it further Enacted, That the said Trustees shall meet at *The King's Head*, in the City of *Canterbury*, on the Second *Monday* next after the Day of the passing of this Act, and proceed to the Execution of this Act, and shall then adjourn themselves to *The Horse and Groom*, on *Bridge Hill*, and afterwards

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afterwards meet alternately at some public Inn or Tavern at *Canterbury* and *Bridge*, or alternately at *Canterbury* and any other Place near the said Road, as the said Trustees shall think proper or convenient, as often as it shall be necessary for putting this Act in Execution; and that no Business shall be done or proceeded upon by the said Trustees, at any of their Meetings, before the Hour of Eleven in the Forenoon; and if there shall not appear, at any Meeting which shall be appointed, a sufficient Number of Trustees to act at such Meeting, and to adjourn to any other Day, or if the Trustees present at any Meeting shall refuse or neglect to adjourn, or shall adjourn for any longer Time than One Month, then and in every such Case, the Clerk to the said Trustees, at the Request of any Two or more of the said Trustees (although not assembled at a Meeting to be held in pursuance of this Act) by Notice in the News-papers or News-paper as aforesaid, at least Seven Days before such Meeting, shall appoint the said Trustees to meet at the House where the last Meeting was appointed to be held, on such Day as the said Two or more of the said Trustees shall appoint; and that the said Trustees at all their Meetings, shall defray their own Expenses; but no Act of the said Trustees (except so far as relates to the appointing Meetings by the Clerk as aforesaid) shall be valid, unless made or done at some public Meeting to be held by virtue of this Act; and that all the Powers by this Act granted to or vested in the said Trustees shall from Time to Time be exercised by the major Part of them present at their respective Meetings (the whole Number of Trustees present at every such Meeting not being less than Five) and that a Chairman shall be appointed at every such Meeting; and that in all Cases the said Trustees shall vote by Ballot, where the same is desired by any Two or more of them then present; and in case of an equal Number of Votes upon any Question (including the Chairman's Vote) the Chairman shall have the casting Vote.

Trustees to defray their own Expenses.

No Act valid, unless done at a Meeting.

Powers of the Act to be exercised by a Majority.

A Chairman to be appointed.

The Chairman to have the casting Vote.

Provided always, That no Order made by the said Trustees at any of their Meetings shall be revoked or altered, unless at a Meeting to be holden for that Purpose, of which, and the Business to be there done, Ten Days Notice at the least shall be given in the News-papers or News-paper as aforesaid.

No Order to be revoked, but at a Meeting to be held for that Purpose.

And be it further Enacted, That the said Trustees shall cause to be provided and kept a proper Book or Books, and fair and regular Entries to be made therein of all their Acts, Orders, and Proceedings relative to the Execution of this Act, and of the

Proceedings to be entered.

B

Names

Names of all such Trustees as shall be present at their respective Meetings; and all Entries in such Book or Books, being signed by the Chairman and Clerk, or either of them, shall be deemed Originals, and shall be allowed to be read as Evidence in all Cases, Suits, and Actions touching any Thing done in pursuance of this Act; and that such Book or Books shall, at any of the Meetings of the said Trustees, be open and liable to the Inspection of all and every of the said Trustees, and the Creditors on the Tolls hereby granted and made payable; and that any of the said Trustees and Creditors shall and may have and take Copies thereof, paying for every Copy not exceeding One hundred Words Six Pence, and so proportionably for every greater Number of Words.

Trustees to
appoint
Officers;

and remove
them;

and may al-
low them
Salaries.

Trustees to
take Secu-
rity from the
Treasurer,
&c.

Officers to
account.

Treasurer
to account in
March Year-
ly.

And be it further Enacted, That the said Trustees shall and may, from Time to Time, whenever they shall think necessary for putting this Act in Execution, appoint and employ a Treasurer and Clerk, and a Collector or Collectors of the Tolls hereinafter mentioned, and a Surveyor or Surveyors of the said Roads, and also such other Officers and Persons for the Execution of this Act, as the said Trustees shall think proper, and from Time to Time remove such Officers and Persons respectively, as they shall see Occasion, and out of the Monies to be received by virtue of this Act to make and pay such Salaries, Wages, and Allowances to the said Officers and other Persons as the said Trustees shall think reasonable; and the said Trustees shall, and are hereby required to take such Security from every such Treasurer and other Officer, for the due Execution of his Office, as they shall think proper; and all such Officers, so to be appointed, shall, under their Hands, at such Time or Times, and in such Manner as the said Trustees shall direct, deliver to the said Trustees, or to such Person or Persons as they shall appoint, true and perfect Accounts, in Writing, of all Matters and Things committed to their Charge by virtue of this Act, and also of all the Monies which shall have been by such Officers respectively received by virtue and for the Purposes of this Act, and how much thereof hath been paid and disbursed, and for what Purpose, together with proper Vouchers for such Payments, and shall pay all such Monies as shall remain due from them respectively to the said Trustees, or to such Person or Persons as they shall appoint to receive the same; and the said Treasurer shall, on the Second Monday in March Yearly, or at the First Meeting of the Trustees then next following (although not thereunto required by the said Trustees) lay his Accounts before the said Trustees, in order

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order that the same may be audited, passed, and allowed by them, if approved of; and all the said Officers, so accounting as aforesaid, shall, upon Oath, if thereunto required by the said Trustees (which Oath the said Trustees are hereby impowered to administer) verify their said Accounts; and if any such Officer shall refuse or neglect to make and render, or to verify upon Oath, any such Account, or to produce and deliver up the Vouchers relating to the same, or to make Payment as aforesaid, or shall refuse or wilfully neglect to deliver to the said Trustees, or to such Person or Persons as they shall appoint to receive the same, within Fourteen Days next after being thereunto required by the said Trustees, by Notice in Writing given to or left at the last or usual Place of Abode of such Officer, all Books, Papers, and Writings in his Custody or Power relating to the Execution of this Act, or give Satisfaction to the said Trustees respecting the same, and if Complaint shall be made by the said Trustees, or by such Person or Persons as they shall appoint for that Purpose, of any such Refusal or Neglect as aforesaid, to any Justice of the Peace for the City, County, or Place wherein such Officer so refusing or neglecting shall be or reside, such Justice may, and is hereby authorized and required, to issue a Warrant, under his Hand and Seal, for the Officer so refusing or neglecting to appear before him, and upon his appearing, or not being to be found, to hear and determine the Matter in a summary Way; and if, upon the Confession of the Party, or by the Testimony of any credible Witness or Witnesses upon Oath (which Oath such Justice is hereby impowered to administer) it shall appear to such Justice that any of the Monies that shall have been collected or raised by virtue of this Act shall remain due from such Officer, such Justice may, and is hereby authorized and required, upon Non-payment thereof, by Warrant under his Hand and Seal, to cause such Money to be levied by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of such Officer; and if no Goods or Chattels of such Officer can be found sufficient to answer and satisfy the said Money, and the Charges of distraining and selling the said Goods and Chattels, or if it shall, in Manner aforesaid, appear to such Justice that such Officer shall have refused or neglected to render and give such Account, or to verify the same as aforesaid, or to produce the Vouchers relating thereto, or that any Books, Papers, or Writings, relating to the Execution of this Act, shall be in the Custody or Power of such Officer, and he shall have refused or neglected to deliver or give Satisfaction respecting the same as aforesaid, then, and in any of the Cases aforesaid, such Justice shall commit such Offender to the Common Gaol or House of Correction

rection for the City, County, or Place where such Offender shall be or reside, there to remain, without Bail or Mainprize, until he shall give and make a true and perfect Account and Payment as aforesaid, or until he shall compound with the said Trustees for such Money, and shall have paid such Composition in such Manner as they shall appoint (which Composition the said Trustees are hereby impowered to make and receive) and until he shall deliver up such Books, Papers, and Writings, or give Satisfaction in respect thereof to the said Trustees as aforesaid; but no such Officer, who shall be committed on Account of his not having sufficient Goods and Chattels as aforesaid, shall be detained in Prison for any longer Time than Six Calendar Months.

Trustees im-
powered to
make the
new Road;

And be it further Enacted, That the said Trustees shall, and are hereby authorized and impowered to open and make a new Road, not less than Thirty-five Feet and not more than Forty Feet in Breadth, from *Saint George's Gate*, in the said City, through the Scite of a certain Messuage or Tenement, and through the Garden belonging thereto, in the Parish of *Saint George the Martyr*, in the said City, the Property of *John Hodges*, Gentleman, in the Occupation of *Ann Hardy*, Widow; and through the Scite of another Messuage or Tenement, in the same Parish (adjoining to the said first-mentioned Messuage) and through the Garden belonging thereto, the Property and in the Occupation of *James Warren* the Younger, Watchmaker; and through a certain Piece of Land, in the same Parish, belonging to *William Elwyn* and *Thomas Elwyn*, Gentlemen, in the Occupation of *James Elwyn*, Maltster, to and across a certain Lane called *Chauntry Lane*, and through certain Garden or other Ground in the Parish of *Saint Paul*, in the said City, and in the Borough of *Longport*, in the Parish of *Saint Paul*, in the County of *Kent*, or One of them, late belonging to *George White*, and now belonging to and in the Occupation of *William Baldock*, Brewer; and through certain other Lands, in the same Parish of *Saint Paul*, and Borough of *Longport*, or One of them, belonging to *William Hougham*, Esquire, in the several Occupations of *Elizabeth Farewell Slodden* and *Henry Simmons*, or One of them, or their respective Undertenants; and through certain other Lands, in the said Parishes of *Saint Paul* and *Patricborne*, and Borough of *Longport*, or One of them, belonging to the Charity of *Ann Smith*, and to the said *William Hougham*, in the several Occupations of *John Nutt* and *John Walker*, and the said *William Baldock* and *Thomas White Col-lard*, or some of them, or their several Undertenants, to join the present Road leading from *Canterbury* towards *Dover*, at or near

near *Gutteridge Bottom* aforesaid; and in order thereto the said Trustees are hereby authorized and impowered to contract for and purchase any Houses and other Buildings, Lands, or Grounds, situate upon or near the Line of the said new intended Road, which they shall think necessary to be purchased, in order to the opening and making of the said new intended Road, and out of the Money arising by virtue of this Act to pay the Purchase Money agreed upon for the same, and to take a Conveyance thereof, to such Person or Persons, and his or their Heirs, as the said Trustees shall direct or appoint, upon Trust, and to the Intent that the said Houses and Buildings may be forthwith pulled down, and the Ground whereon the same now stand, together with the other Lands and Grounds so to be purchased, may be converted and made into the said new intended Road; and that from and immediately after such Purchase and Conveyance made and executed, the said Lands and Grounds, being so laid and converted into the said new intended Road as aforesaid, shall be deemed and taken to be Part of the Road by this Act intended to be made and repaired, and shall be used as and for a public Road or Highway.

and to purchase Houses and Land for that Purpose.

And, in order to the widening and rendering safe and commodious the present Road leading from *Gutteridge Bottom* to the *Dover Turnpike Road*, in the Parish of *Barham* aforesaid, Be it further Enacted, That it shall be lawful for the said Trustees, and they are hereby authorized and impowered from Time to Time to treat, contract, and agree for the Purchase of any Houses, Buildings, Lands, or Grounds, lying contiguous to or near the said Road, and for the Loss or Damage the Owners, Proprietors, or Occupiers thereof, or any of them, shall anyways sustain by the widening, or turning, or altering the Course of such Road, and out of the Money arising by virtue of this Act to pay the Purchase or Consideration Money for the same, and also the Costs and Charges attending such Purchase; and such Houses and Buildings shall and may be pulled down, and the Ground whereon the same stand, together with the other Lands and Grounds so to be purchased, or any Part thereof, shall and may, by Order and Direction of the said Trustees, be laid into and made Part of the said Road, in such Manner as the said Trustees shall think convenient, and shall, by such Person or Persons as they shall order and appoint, be sufficiently drained, ditched, and fenced out for that Purpose; and after the said Lands or Grounds shall be so drained, ditched, and fenced out, the same shall to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever become and be, and be deemed and

Trustees impowered to purchase Houses and Land to widen or turn the old Road.

taken to be, a public and common Highway, and to be Part of the Road to be amended, widened, and kept in Repair by virtue of this Act; and after any such Lands shall be made Part of the said Road as aforesaid, the Lands or Grounds comprized in or constituting the former Road, in lieu whereof such Land or Ground shall be purchased as aforesaid, in case the Course of any Part of the said Road shall be turned or altered, shall be vested in the said Trustees, and shall and may be sold or disposed of by the said Trustees, to such Person or Persons as shall be willing to become a Purchaser or Purchasers thereof, for the best Price that can be reasonably had or gotten for the same, and the Conveyance thereof, being executed by the said Trustees, or any Five or more of them, and inrolled with the Clerk of the Peace for the Eastern Parts of the said County of *Kent*, shall be good and effectual to all Intents and Purposes.

Owner of the Land used in altering the Road to have the first Offer of the old Road.

Provided always, and be it further Enacted, That wherever the Course of the said Road shall be altered by this Act, and a new Road opened and made in and upon the adjoining Land, the Offer of the Purchase of such old Road shall be first made to the Owner of such adjoining Land, which shall be cut and used for the Purpose of making such new Road; and in case such Owner shall be desirous of becoming the Purchaser of such old Road, and cannot agree with the said Trustees for the Price to be paid for the Purchase of the same, and such Owner shall still be desirous of becoming the Purchaser, then the Value thereof shall be settled and ascertained by a Jury, in such Manner as the Price for any Land to be taken in pursuance of this Act is directed to be settled and ascertained, in and by this Act: And such Owner shall be deemed the Purchaser thereof, at the Sum to be ascertained by the Jury to be the Value thereof as aforesaid: And in case he shall refuse to pay such Money, upon Demand made thereof by the Treasurer or Clerk to the said Trustees, and Tender of such Conveyance as aforesaid, the same shall and may be recovered by the said Trustees, by Action of Debt, in any of His Majesty's Courts of Record.

Corporations, &c. empowered to treat,

And be it further Enacted, That it shall be lawful for all Bodies Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate, Corporations Aggregate or Sole, and all Feoffees in Trust, Executors, Administrators, Guardians, Committees of Idiots and Lunatics, and Husbands, and all other Trustees whatsoever, for or on Behalf of any Infants, Females Covert, or Cestuique Trusts, Idiots, Lunatics, or other Persons under any Disability of acting for themselves,

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themselves, and for all and every Person or Persons who are or shall be seised, possessed of, or interested in any such Houses, Buildings, Lands, or Grounds, to treat or agree with the said Trustees for the absolute Sale thereof, or of any Part thereof, or for their Interest therein, and to convey the same to the said Trustees for the Purposes aforesaid, and that all Contracts, Agreements, Sales, and Conveyances, which shall be so made, shall be valid and effectual to all Intents and Purposes, any Law, Usage, or other Matter or Thing to the contrary thereof in anywise notwithstanding; and that all such Feoffees in Trust, Executors, Administrators, Guardians, Committees, Husbands, and Trustees, Bodies Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate, Aggregate or Sole, and other Persons, are and shall be indemnified for what they do by virtue or in pursuance of this Act.

And be it further Enacted, That if any Owner, Proprietor, Occupier of, or other Person or Persons interested in, any Messuages, Buildings, Lands, or Hereditaments, which the said Trustees shall judge necessary or proper to be purchased, taken, or used for the Purposes of this Act, or any such Body Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate, Corporation Aggregate or Sole, Feoffees, Guardians, Husbands, Committees, or other Trustees as aforesaid, upon Notice to him, her, or them given, or left in Writing at the Dwelling House or Place of Abode of such Person or Persons, or of the Head Officer of any such Body Politic, Corporate, or Collegiate, or at the House of the Tenant in Possession of the Premises, shall, by the Space of Twenty Days next after such Notice given or left as aforesaid, neglect or refuse to treat, or shall not agree in the Premises, or by Reason of Absence, or otherwise, shall be prevented from treating, then and in every such Case the said Trustees shall cause it to be enquired into and ascertained by and upon the Oaths of a Jury of Twelve indifferent Men of the County of *Kent*, or City and County of *Canterbury*, in which the Premises in Question shall lie (which Oaths the said Trustees are hereby impowered to administer) what Damages shall be sustained by, and what Recompence or Satisfaction shall be made to such Owner, Proprietor, Occupier, or other Person or Persons interested, for or upon Account of the taking or using of such Messuages, Buildings, Lands, or Hereditaments, for the Purposes of this Act, and in order thereto the said Trustees are hereby impowered and required, from Time to Time, to summon and call before them all and every Person or Persons who shall be thought necessary or proper to be examined as a Witness or Witnesses touching or concerning the Premises, and shall

In case of
Persons not
treating for
the Sale of
such Lands,
&c. a Jury to
settle the
Recompence.

shall examine such Witness or Witnesses before the said Jury upon Oath (which Oath the said Trustees are hereby impowered and required to administer) and they shall order and cause the said Jury to view the Place in Question, and use all other lawful Ways and Means, as well for their own as for the said Jury's Information in the Premises, as the said Trustees shall think fit; and after the said Jury shall have so ascertained and settled such Damages and Recompence, they the said Trustees shall thereupon order, adjudge, and determine the Sum or Sums of Money so assessed by the said Jury to be paid to the Owners or Proprietors and Occupiers of the said Messuages, Buildings, Lands, and Hereditaments, or other Persons interested therein, according to the Verdict or Inquisition of the said Jury; which said Verdict or Inquisition, and Judgment, Order, or Determination, so had and made, shall be final, binding, and conclusive, to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever, against all Parties and Persons claiming in Possession, Reversion, Remainder, or otherwise; and all and every such Owners, Proprietors, Occupiers, and Persons anyways interested in such Messuages, Buildings, Lands, and Hereditaments, shall thereby be from thenceforth, to all Intents and Purposes, divested of all Right, Title, Claim, Interest, or Property of, in, to, or out of the same; and upon Payment of the Money so assessed to the respective Persons entitled thereto, or their Agents, or (in case of Refusal to accept such Money) upon leaving the same in the Hands of the Treasurer to the said Trustees for the Use of such Persons, and to be paid to them upon Demand, it shall be lawful for the said Trustees to cause the Premises in respect whereof such Money shall be assessed to be disposed of, and such Acts to be done thereto, as if the Purchase thereof had been agreed upon and compleated, and the said respective Premises were untenanted, and the Purchase or Consideration Money received by the Person or Persons entitled thereto: And for summoning and returning any such Jury the said Trustees are hereby impowered to issue out their Warrant, signed by any Five or more of them, to the Sheriff of the said County of *Kent*, or City and County of *Canterbury*, as the Case shall require, thereby commanding and requiring such Sheriff to impanel, summon, and return an indifferent Jury of Twenty-four Persons to appear before the said Trustees, at such Time and Place as in such Warrant shall be appointed; and such Sheriff, or his Deputy, is hereby required thereupon to impanel, summon, and return such Twenty-four Persons accordingly, and out of the Persons so impanelled, summoned, and returned, or out of such of them as shall appear according to or upon such Summons,

mons, the said Trustees shall swear, or cause to be sworn, Twelve Persons, who shall be the Jury for the Purposes aforesaid; and in Default of a sufficient Number of Jurymen, the said Sheriff, or his Deputy, shall return other honest and indifferent Men of the Standers-by, or that can be speedily procured or summoned to attend that Service, to the Number of Twelve.

Provided always, That all Persons concerned shall have their lawful Challenges against any of the Jurymen to be summoned in pursuance of this Act, in such and the like Manner as any Party in any Action depending in any of His Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster* is or shall be by Law entitled to; and the said Trustees are hereby impowered to impose any reasonable Fine or Fines on any such Sheriff, or his Deputy, who shall make Default in the Premises, and also on any of the Persons who shall be summoned and returned to serve on such Jury, and shall not appear, or after having appeared shall refuse to be sworn on the said Jury, or, having been sworn, shall refuse to give, or shall not give his or their Verdict on the Matter in Question, or shall in any other Manner wilfully neglect his or their Duty herein, and on any of the Persons, who, being required to give Evidence before the said Jury touching the Premises, shall refuse to be sworn or to be examined, or give Evidence touching the same, but no such Fine shall exceed the Sum of Ten Pounds upon any One Person for One Offence.

Jury may be challenged.

Provided also, That nothing herein contained shall authorize the taking or using, or the injuring or damaging any House or other Building, or any Land or Ground, which, upon the First Day of *January* One thousand Seven hundred and Ninety-one, shall be the Scite of any House or other Building, or a Garden, Orchard, Yard, Park, or planted Walk (other than and except the Messuages or Tenements, and Gardens, hereinbefore mentioned to be the Property of the said *John Hodges* and *James Warren* the Younger respectively, and the Gardens and other Lands or Grounds through which the said new Road is intended to be made; and also other than and except certain Messuages or Cottages, and Sheds or Buildings, and a Carpenter's Yard, and certain Gardens, Orchards, and Yards, situate in *Bridge Street*, the Property of the Reverend *Edward Taylor*, Clerk, *Stephen Beckingham*, Esquire, *Henry Crosoer*, *Henry Farley*, *Thomas Abree Pickering*, *Nash*, and *Thomas Neal* respectively, in the respective Occupations of *Richard Jarvis*, *John Cooper*, *Robert Kingland*, *Robert Osborne*, *Samuel Elvey*, *James Aylward*, the said *Henry Crosoer*, *Joseph Dixon*,

No House, &c. to be taken without Consent of the Owner, except, &c.

Dixon, George Fortune, Joseph Best, Mary Peake, and Lawrence) without the Consent of the Owner or Proprietor thereof.

By whom Ex-
pences of
Jury to be
paid.

And be it further Enacted, That in case any such Jury shall give in and deliver a Verdict or Assessment for more Money than shall, by or on Behalf of the said Trustees, have been offered before the summoning and returning such Jury, as a Recompence or Satisfaction for any such Right, Interest, or Property, or Damage as aforesaid, or for less Money than shall have been offered to be accepted or taken by or on Behalf of the said Trustees, as the Purchase Money for any such old Road as aforesaid, then the Costs and Charges of summoning and maintaining the Jury and Witnesses shall be borne and paid by the said Trustees, out of the Money arising by virtue of this Act; but if any such Jury shall give and deliver a Verdict or Assessment for no more, or for less Money than shall, by or on Behalf of the said Trustees, have been offered before the summoning and returning such Jury, as a Recompence or Satisfaction for any such Right, Interest, or Property, or Damage as aforesaid, or for more Money than shall have been offered to be accepted or taken, as the Purchase Money for any such old Road as aforesaid, then, and in every such Case, the Costs and Charges of summoning and maintaining the said Jury and Witnesses shall be borne and paid by the Person or Persons with whom the Trustees shall have such Controversy or Dispute.

Purchase
Money be-
longing to
Corporati-
ons, &c. to
be laid out
in Purchase
of other
Estates.

And be it further Enacted, That the Money or Recompence to be paid for any Lands or Hereditaments which shall be taken or used for the Purposes aforesaid, belonging to any Corporation, Femes Covert, Infants, Lunatics, or Persons under any other Disability or Incapacity, shall be paid to such Person or Persons as such Corporation, or the Husbands, Feoffees, Guardians, Trustees, or Committees, of such Femes Covert, Infants, Lunatics, or Persons under any other Disability or Incapacity, shall respectively nominate and appoint to receive the same, in Trust, with all convenient Speed to be reinvested in the Purchase of other Lands or Hereditaments, which shall be conveyed and settled upon and subject to the like Uses, Trusts, and Limitations, as the Lands or Hereditaments belonging to such Corporation, or other Persons as aforesaid, which shall be purchased or taken for the Purposes of this Act, were settled, limited, or assured, and in the mean Time, and until such Purchase can be made, such Money shall be placed in the public Funds, in the Name or Names of such Corporation, Husbands, Feoffees, Guardians, Trustees, or Committees, and the Interest or Dividends thereof shall go and be applied to or for the Use

Use of the respective Persons who would be entitled to the Rents and Profits of the Lands or Hereditaments so to be purchased with such Money, in case the same were actually purchased and settled.

And be it further Enacted, That the said Trustees shall and may cause to be erected such Turnpikes upon or across the Roads to be made, amended, widened, and repaired by virtue of this Act, or either of them, and on or near the Sides thereof, across any Lanes or Ways leading or that may hereafter lead out of the same, as they shall think proper, and a Toll House to every such Turnpike, and shall and may, in like Manner as aforesaid, purchase or take Land sufficient for such Toll Houses, with necessary Accommodations thereto, and shall and may cause to be demanded, received, and taken, at all such Turnpikes, the Tolls following, before any Carriage, or any Beast or Cattle, shall be permitted to pass through the same; (that is to say):

Trustees im-
powered to
erect Turn-
pikes and
Toll Houses,

and receive
Tolls.

For every Coach, Berlin, Chariot, Phaeton, Calash, Curricule, Tolls.

Vis-a-vis, Chaise, Diligence, Caravan, Chair, Hearse, or Litter, drawn by Four or more Horses, Mares, or Geldings, the Sum of One Shilling; and drawn by Three or Two Horses, Mares, or Geldings, the Sum of Six Pence:

For every Calash, Chaise, or Chair, drawn by One Horse, Mare, or Gelding, the Sum of Three Pence:

For every Waggon, Wain, Cart, or other such like Carriage, drawn by Five or more Horses, Mares, Geldings, or other Beasts, the Sum of One Shilling; and drawn by Four Horses, Mares, Geldings, or other Beasts, the Sum of Six Pence; and drawn by Three or Two Horses, Mares, Geldings, or other Beasts, the Sum of Four Pence; and drawn by One Horse, Mare, Gelding, or other Beast, the Sum of Three Pence:

For every Horse, Mare, Gelding, or Mule, laden or unladen, and not drawing, the Sum of One Penny:

For every Drove of Oxen, Cows, or Neat Cattle, the Sum of Ten Pence *per* Score; and so in Proportion for any greater or less Number: And,

For every Drove of Calves, Hogs, Sheep, or Lambs, the Sum of Five Pence *per* Score; and so in Proportion for any greater or less Number.

Provided always, That every Carriage having the Sole or Bottom of the Fellies of the Wheels of the Breadth of Four Inches or more, and drawn by not more than Three Horses, or other

Carriages
with Broad
Wheels to
pay only
Half Tolls.

other Beasts of Draught, and every Carriage having the Sole or Bottom of the Fellies of the Wheels of the Breadth of Six Inches or more, and drawn by not more than Four Horses, or other Beasts of Draught, and every Carriage having the Sole or Bottom of the Fellies of the Wheels of the Breadth of Nine Inches or more (provided that such Fellies respectively, and the Tires thereon, shall lie so flat as not to deviate more than One Inch from a flat Surface) shall at any of the said Turnpikes be subject to or chargeable with One Half only of the Tolls hereinbefore made payable for or in respect of such like Carriages respectively not having Wheels of the respective Breadths aforesaid.

Tolls vested
in the Trustees.

And be it further Enacted, That the said respective Tolls shall be, and are hereby vested in the said Trustees, and a Table thereof shall be put up and continued at each of the said Turnpikes, and it shall be lawful for the respective Persons who shall by virtue of this Act be appointed Collectors of the said Tolls, to demand, collect, and receive the Tolls hereby granted; and if any Person or Persons subject to the Payment of any of the said Tolls shall, after Demand thereof made by any Collector to be appointed as aforesaid, neglect or refuse to pay the same, or any Part thereof, it shall be lawful for such Collector to seize and distrain any Carriage, or any Horse or Horses, or other Cattle chargeable with the said Tolls, or any other of the Goods and Chattels of the Person or Persons subject to the Payment of the said Tolls, and if such Tolls, and the reasonable Charges of such Seizure and Distress, and of detaining and keeping the same, shall not be paid within Four Days next after such Seizure and Distress made, the Person so seizing and distraining shall and may sell the Goods and Chattels so distrained and taken, at the Turnpike House where the said Tolls ought to have been paid, returning the Overplus (if any) upon Demand, to the Owner or Owners thereof, after such Tolls, and all reasonable Charges for distraining, keeping, and selling the same, shall be deducted and paid.

Turnpikes,
&c. vested in
the Trustees.

And be it further Enacted, That the Right and Property of all the Turnpikes and Toll Houses to be erected by virtue of this Act and of all Materials already laid upon the Road to be amended and widened as aforesaid, for the repairing thereof, and also of all other Materials which shall be provided for making and repairing the said Roads, by virtue of this Act, shall be vested in the said Trustees, and they are hereby empowered to cause any Actions to be brought, and any Bills of Indictment to be preferred against any

any Person or Persons who shall steal, break down, take away, injure, or spoil any such Turnpikes or Toll Houses, or any such Materials as aforesaid.

Provided always, That no Turnpike to be erected by virtue of this Act shall be taken down or removed, or any new Turnpike be erected or set up, in, across, or on or near the Side of any Part of the said Roads by virtue of this Act, except by Order of the said Trustees, at a Meeting for that Purpose to be appointed, whereof Ten Days Notice shall be given in the Newspapers or News-paper as aforesaid.

No Turnpike to be taken down, or new one erected, unless directed at a Meeting to be held for the Purpose.

Provided also, That no Person who shall have paid the Toll hereby granted at any One Turnpike to be erected by virtue of this Act, for or in respect of any Carriage, Horse, Beast, or Cattle, shall upon the same Day (to be computed from Twelve of the Clock at Night to Twelve of the Clock in the succeeding Night) be subject or liable to the Payment of any further Toll for the passing or re-passing of the same Carriage, Horse, Beast, or Cattle, any Time or Times through the same, or any other of the Turnpikes which may be so erected; and that no Person shall be subject or liable to the Payment of any Toll at any of the said Turnpikes, for or in respect of any Post Chaise or Post Coach returning empty through any such Turnpike, within Twelve Hours next after the Toll shall have been paid for the same Post Chaise or Post Coach, upon passing through the same Turnpike; the respective Persons having paid the Toll producing Tickets denoting such Payment, which Tickets the Collectors of the Tolls at every such Turnpike are hereby required to give, *gratis*, upon the Receipt of the Toll.

Tolls to be paid but Once a Day.

No Toll to be taken for a Post Chaise or Post Coach returning empty within Twelve Hours.

And, for preventing the evading the Payment of the said Tolls, **Be it further Enacted,** That if any Person shall give, offer, or dispose of to, or receive from, any other Person, any such Ticket as aforesaid, or shall counterfeit, or knowingly make use of any counterfeited Ticket, in order to avoid Payment of the said Tolls, or if any Person or Persons owning, renting, or occupying, any Lands adjoining to the said new-intended Road, or near unto any Turnpike to be erected in pursuance of this Act, shall permit or suffer any Person to pass through or over any Part of his or their said Lands, with any Carriage, Horse, or other Beast or Cattle, whereby the Payment of any of the said Tolls shall be avoided, or if any Person or Persons shall drive any Carriage, or ride or drive any Horse, or other Beast or Cattle, through or over any

E

Way

Penalty on evading the Tolls.

Way or Passage (not being a public Way or Passage) or through or over any Lands adjoining to the said new-intended Road, or near to any of the said Turnpikes, or shall take off, or cause to be taken off, any Horse or other Beast from any Carriage, whereby the Payment of the Tolls by this Act made payable, or any Part thereof, is or shall be avoided, every Person offending in any of the Cases aforesaid shall for every such Offence forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Shillings, One Moiety whereof shall go to the Informer.

General
Exemptions.

Provided always, and be it further Enacted, That all Carriages and Horses carrying or conveying any Person or Persons to or from any Election of a Knight or Knights of the Shire to serve in Parliament for the said County of *Kent*, shall be permitted to pass and repass through all or any of the said Turnpikes Toll-free, on the Day or Days of Election, and the Day before and Day after such Election shall begin or be concluded; and that no Person shall be charged with any of the Tolls aforesaid, who shall pass through any of the Turnpikes to be erected by virtue of this Act with any Waggon, or other Carriage, employed in carrying any Stones, Gravel, or other Materials for repairing of Roads, or in carrying any Dung, Mould, or Compost, of what Nature or Kind soever, for manuring of Lands or Gardens, or with any Waggon or other Carriages, or Horses, employed in carrying any Sort of Hay (except Hay for Sale) undried Hops, old Hop-poles, not intended to be used in the Hop Plantations again, Green Clover for soiling of Cattle, or Corn in the Straw, to be laid up in Houses, Outhouses, Barns, or Stables, or in carrying or conveying any Ploughs, Harrows, or other Implements of Husbandry, or any other Things whatsoever employed in Husbandry, or manuring or stocking of Land; and that no Person shall be charged with any of the said Tolls for Horses or Cattle going to or returning from Pasture or Watering Places; or for any Coaches or other Carriages, or any Horses carrying, or conveying the Mail or Packet; or for any Horses belonging to Officers or Soldiers upon their March, or upon Duty, or for any Horses, Cattle, or Carriages, employed in carrying or conveying the Arms or Baggage of any such Officers or Soldiers, or in carrying or conveying any sick, wounded, or disabled Officers or Soldiers; or for any Horses, Waggon, or Carts, travelling with Vagrants sent by legal Passes; and that no Farmer, Occupier of Land, or Farmer's Servant, residing in the Parishes of *Patricborne, Bridge, Bishopstorne, Kingston, and Barham*, or either of them, through which the said Roads do lead, shall be charged with

Exemptions
of the Five
Parishes.

with any of the Tolls aforesaid, for the passing through any of the said Turnpikes of any Waggon, Wain, Cart, or other Carriage usually employed in Husbandry or Agriculture only, and not used, or intended to be used, by any Person or Persons for riding in or upon, or for the passing through any of the said Turnpikes of any Oxen, Cows, or Neat Cattle, Calves, Hogs, Sheep, or Lambs, being the Property of any such Farmer or Occupier of Land.

Provided nevertheless, That if any Person shall take the Benefit of any of the aforesaid Exemptions in any fraudulent or collusive Manner whatsoever, every such Person shall forfeit and pay, for every such Offence, the Sum of Forty Shillings, One Moiety whereof shall go to the Informer.

Penalty on taking Benefit of Exemptions fraudulently.

And, for the more speedy raising of Money for the Purposes of this Act, Be it further Enacted, That the said Trustees shall and may, and they are hereby impowered from Time to Time to borrow and take up at Interest such Sum or Sums of Money as they shall judge necessary for the Purposes of this Act, and by Writing under the Hands and Seals of any Five or more of the said Trustees, to assign over or mortgage the Tolls hereby granted, or any Part thereof, and the Turnpikes and Toll Houses to be erected by virtue of this Act (the Charges of such Assignments or Mortgages to be paid out of the said Tolls) for any Term during the Continuance of this Act, as a Security for the Re-payment of such Sum or Sums of Money, with Interest for the same, to the Person or Persons who shall advance and lend such Money, his, her, and their Executors, Administrators, and Assigns; such Interest to be paid and payable by equal Quarterly Payments, at the Dwelling House of the Treasurer to the said Trustees for the Time being; all which Mortgages or Assignments shall be in the Words, or to the Effect following;

Trustees may borrow Money.

“ By virtue of an Act of Parliament made in the Thirty-first Year of the Reign of King George the Third, intituled [*set forth the Title of the Act*] We whose Names are hereunto subscribed, and Seals affixed, being Trustees acting in Execution of the said Act, in Consideration of the Sum of
“ to the Treasurer of the Roads comprized in the said Act in Hand paid, by *A. B.* do hereby grant, bargain, sell, and demise, unto the said *A. B.* his Executors,
“ Administrators,

Form of the Mortgage.

“ Administrators, and Assigns, such Proportion of the
 “ Tolls arising by virtue of the said Act, and also of the
 “ Turnpikes and Toll Houses for collecting the same, as
 “ the said Sum of doth
 “ or shall bear to the whole Sum advanced or to be ad-
 “ vanced on the Credit of the said Act, to be had and
 “ holden from this Day of
 “ in the Year of our Lord
 “ for and during the Continuance of the said Act,
 “ unless the said Sum of
 “ with Interest thereof, after the Rate of
 “ *per Centum per Annum*, shall be sooner repaid and
 “ satisfied. Given under our Hands and Seals, this
 “ Day of in the Year of
 “ our Lord

Copies of
the Mort-
gages to be
entered.

Transfer of
Mortgages.

And Copies of all such Mortgages or Assignments shall be entered in a Book to be kept for that Purpose, by the Clerk to the said Trustees; but no Money (except the Sums already subscribed for towards making and repairing the said Roads) shall be borrowed by the said Trustees on the Credit of the said Act, unless Notice for that Purpose shall be given in the News-papers or News-paper as aforesaid, at least Ten Days before the borrowing of such Money; and all Mortgages or Assignments, which shall be made in the Manner and Form aforesaid, shall be good, valid, and effectual, to all Intents and Purposes; and all Persons to whom any such Mortgages or Assignments shall be made as aforesaid, or who shall be entitled to the Money thereby secured, shall and may, from Time to Time, assign and transfer the same Security or Securities, and all Benefit and Advantage thereof, and all their Right, Title, and Interest to the Principal and Interest Money thereby secured, or any Part thereof, to any Person or Persons whomsoever, by Writing under their Hands and Seals, in the Words, or to the Effect following:

“ I *A. B.* being entitled to the Sum of
 “ secured to Executors, Administra-
 “ tors, and Assigns, by virtue of a Mortgage or Assign-
 “ ment bearing Date the Day of
 “ under the Hands and Seals of of the Trustees
 “ acting in Execution of a certain Act of Parliament
 “ made in the Thirty-first Year of the Reign of King
 “ *George the Third*, intituled [*set forth the Title of the*
 “ *Act*]

[21]

“ *As*] upon the Credit of the said Act, do hereby
 “ transfer all my Right and Title in and to the same,
 “ and all the Principal and Interest Money now due
 “ and owing thereon, unto C. D. his Executors, Admini-
 “ strators, and Assigns. Dated this Day of
 “ in the Year of our Lord

And every such Transfer shall be produced and notified to the Clerk to the said Trustees within Three Months next after the Date thereof, who shall cause an Entry or Memorial to be made thereof, containing the Date, Names of the Parties, and Sum of Money therein mentioned to be transferred, in the said Book to be kept for entering the said original Mortgages or Assignments, and for which the said Clerk shall be paid One Shilling, and no more; and after such Entry made, every such Transfer shall entitle the Person or Persons to whom the same shall be made, his, her, or their Executors, Administrators, and Assigns, to the Benefit thereof and Payment thereon, and it shall not be in the Power of any Person or Persons making such Transfer to make void, release, or discharge the same, or the Monies thereby due, or any Part thereof; and all Persons to whom such Mortgages, Assignments, or Transfers shall be made as aforesaid, shall be, in Proportion to the Sums therein respectively mentioned, Creditors on such Tolls, Turnpikes, and Toll Houses, in equal Degree One with another, and shall have no Preference in respect of the Priority of advancing any such Monies, or the Dates of such Mortgages or Assignments.

Notice of
Transfers to
be given to
the Clerk in
Three
Months.

And be it further Enacted, That out of the first Money arising by the Tolls to be collected by virtue of this Act, or out of the first Money to be borrowed upon the Credit thereof, the said Trustees shall, in the first Place, pay and discharge the Charges and Expences of obtaining and passing this Act; and in the next Place shall pay the Purchase or Consideration Money for the several Lands and other Hereditaments to be purchased, taken, or used by virtue of this Act, and for surveying and planning the said Roads, and other reasonable Expences relating thereunto, and for erecting such Turnpikes and Toll Houses as aforesaid; and after such several Payments shall be made as aforesaid, the Money arising by the said Tolls, and the Monies to be borrowed upon the Credit of this Act, and also all other Money which shall come to the Hands of the said Trustees, or their Treasurer, by virtue or for the Purposes of this Act, shall be applied for and towards the making, supporting, and maintaining of the said

Application
of the
Money.

F

new-

new-intended Road, and in amending, widening, and repairing the present Road hereby directed or intended to be amended, widened, and repaired, and in paying the Interest of the Principal Money which shall have been borrowed by virtue of this Act, and in paying off such Principal Money, and in defraying the other necessary Expences of carrying this Act into Execution, and to or for no other Use or Purpose whatsoever.

Tolls may
be let.

And be it further Enacted, That the said Trustees may, and are hereby impowered, at any Meeting, upon Ten Days Notice being given as aforesaid, to let or farm the Tolls by this Act granted, or any Part or Parts thereof, to any Person or Persons at and for the largest Yearly Sum they can reasonably get for the same, provided the Leases, Contracts, or Agreements of or for the same be in Writing, and signed by the Person or Persons taking or farming such Tolls, and also by Five or more of the said Trustees; but the same shall not be let for more than Three Years at any One Time, and the Rent which shall be agreed to be paid for the said Tolls shall be made payable and shall be paid to the Treasurer to the said Trustees, so as that One Quarter's Payment of such Rent shall always be made in Advance, or in Default thereof such Lease, Contract, or Agreement shall be void.

Power to get
Materials.

And be it further Enacted, That the Surveyor or Surveyors to the said Trustees, or such other Person or Persons as they, or as such Surveyor or Surveyors, shall employ or appoint, having an Order in Writing under the Hands of any Five or more of the said Trustees for that Purpose, may, and is and are hereby authorized and impowered to search for, dig, cut, gather, take, and carry away, any Stone, Gravel, Sand, or other Materials, fit and proper for the Purposes of this Act, out of and from any Commons and Waste Grounds, without paying any Thing for the same, and also out of, and from and over the private Lands of any Person or Persons (not being a Yard, Garden Orchard, or Nursery for Trees) where the same may or are likely to be found, such Surveyor or Surveyors, or other Person or Persons, filling up the Pits, and levelling the Ground, or sloping down the Banks where or from whence such Materials shall be had or taken, or railing or fencing off such Pits, so that the same may not remain in a dangerous State, and the said Surveyor or Surveyors, or other Person or Persons aforesaid, paying or tendering to the Owners and Occupiers of such private Lands, for the same, and for the Damage done to such Lands over which any Materials gotten as aforesaid shall be conveyed,

conveyed, such Equivalent in Money as the said Trustees shall adjudge reasonable; and in case of any Difference touching the same, any Two Justices of the Peace for the said County of *Kent*, or City and County of *Canterbury*, shall in a summary Way hear, settle, and determine the Recompence to be made for such Materials and Damage, and the Judgment or Order of the said Justices therein shall be final and conclusive to all Parties.

And be it further Enacted, That it shall be lawful for the said Surveyor or Surveyors, and such Person and Persons as he or they shall appoint, by Direction of the said Trustees, or any Five or more of them, under their Hands, from Time to Time to remove and prevent all Annoyances on any Parts of the said Roads, by Rails, Steps, Sign Posts, and other Posts, and also by Filth, Dung, Ashes, Rubbish, or otherwise; and to turn any Watercourses, Sinks, or Drains, running into, along, or out of the said Roads, to the Prejudice thereof; and to cleanse any Ditch or Watercourse next adjoining to the said Roads; and to cut down, lop, or top any Trees or Bushes growing in the said Roads, or in the Hedges or Banks adjacent thereto, in case the Person or Persons occasioning such Annoyance, or who ought to remove the same, or to cleanse such Ditch or Watercourse, or to cut down, lop, or top such Trees or Bushes, shall refuse or neglect so to do for the Space of Ten Days next after Notice in Writing given for that Purpose, under the Hand or Hands of the said Trustees, or any Five or more of them, or of their Surveyor or Surveyors, the Charges whereof shall be reimbursed to the said Surveyor or Surveyors by the Person or Persons refusing or neglecting as aforesaid; and in case any such Person shall not upon Demand pay and reimburse to such Surveyor or Surveyors such Charges as aforesaid, the same shall and may be recovered by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of such Person, in like Manner as hereinafter authorized or directed for the Recovery of any Penalty; and if, after the Removal of any of the said Annoyances, any Person shall again offend in the like Kind, every such Person shall for every such Offence, over and above such Charges as aforesaid, forfeit and pay the Sum of Twenty Shillings, One Moiety whereof shall go to the Informer.

Surveyors
may remove
Annoyances.

And be it further Enacted, That it shall be lawful for the said Surveyor or Surveyors, and such Person or Persons as he or they shall appoint, by Order of the said Trustees, to cut and make Drains and Ditches, or Trenches, through any Grounds lying contiguous to the said Roads, in such Manner as such Surveyor or Surveyors,

Surveyors
may make
Causeways,
&c.

making rea-
sonable Sa-
tisfaction.

In case of
any Differ-
ence, the
Justices of
the Peace in
Sessions to
determine
the same.

To prevent
Annoyances.

No Buildings
to be erected
or re-built

veyors, by Order of the said Trustees, shall judge necessary for the better amending and keeping the Roads aforesaid in good Repair, and to make and erect any Arches or Bridges upon the said Roads; and also to make a Way or Ways through the Lands adjoining to any narrow or ruinous Part or Parts of the said Road hereby intended to be widened or amended, to be made use of as a public Highway, whilst the narrow or ruinous Parts of the said Road are widening or repairing, and until the same shall be convenient and safe for the Passage of Travellers and Carriages, making such reasonable Satisfaction to the Owners and Occupiers of such Lands respectively through which any such Drain shall be cut, or on or over which any such temporary Road shall be made, for the Damages which such Owners or Occupiers respectively shall or may thereby sustain, as shall be adjudged by the said Trustees; and in case any Difference shall happen between such Owners or Occupiers and the said Trustees, touching such Damage, then the Justices of the Peace, at the First General or Quarter Sessions to be holden for the Eastern Parts of the County of Kent, or for the City and County of Canterbury (wherein such Lands shall lie) next after the Expiration of Twenty Days from the Time of doing such Damage, shall, and are hereby authorized and required, to hear, settle, and determine the same, and their Determination therein shall be final.

And be it further Enacted, That for better preventing Annoyances on the said Roads, all Gates upon Inclosures next to any of the said Roads shall open inwards to the Field, and if any Person shall ride any Horse, or drive any Carriage, upon any of the Foot Paths upon the Sides of the said Roads, or shall in any Way wilfully injure the same, or turn any Stream or Water on any Part of the said Roads, or lay any Horse or dead Carrion upon any Part of the said Roads, or within Twenty Yards of the Sides thereof, or any Dung, Lime, Soil, or Compost, either for manuring of Land, or for any other Purpose, or any Timber Trees, Wood, Bushes, Hop Poles, or other Annoyance whatsoever, upon any Part of the said Roads, or within Five Yards thereof (unless within a Fence) or shall set, leave, or place any Carriage, either with or without Horses, so as anyways to obstruct the free Passage on any Part of the said Roads, every such Person shall, for every such Offence, forfeit and pay any Sum not exceeding Forty Shillings, One Moiety whereof shall go to the Informer.

And, for the better widening the narrow Parts of the said Roads, Be it further Enacted, That no House, Wall, or other Building,

Building, shall hereafter be erected, built, or re-built within Six Yards of the Center of any Part of the said Roads.

within Six Yards of the Center of the Roads.

And be it further Enacted, That the said Trustees shall cause the said Roads to be measured, and Stones or Posts to be erected upon or near the Sides thereof, at the Distance of One Mile from each other, denoting the Distance of every such Stone or Post from any other Place or Places, as the said Trustees shall think fit, and also cause to be erected Guide Posts upon such Parts of the said Roads where the same are crossed or joined by other Roads, as they shall judge proper, and if any Person shall wilfully break, throw down, injure, destroy, obliterate, or deface, any of the said Stones or Posts, or any of the Letters, Figures, or Marks, which shall be inscribed thereon, or wilfully break, throw down, or injure any of the Stones or Parapet Walls on the Sides of any of the Bridges or Arches on the said Roads, every such Person shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Forty Shillings for each Stone, Post, or Parapet Wall, so broken, thrown down, injured, or destroyed, or on which any Letters, Figures, or Marks, shall be so obliterated or defaced, One Moiety whereof shall go to the Informer.

Roads to be measured, and Mile Stones and Guide Posts erected.

Penalty on damaging them.

Provided always, and be it further Enacted, That all Persons who by Law are liable to do Statute Work, or chargeable towards repairing and amending the Road hereby directed to be widened and repaired, or any Part thereof, shall still remain liable thereto in like Manner as heretofore; and that it shall be lawful for any Two or more of the Justices of the Peace for the County of Kent, and they are hereby required and impowered, upon Application made to them by the said Trustees, Yearly to adjudge and determine what Part or Proportion of the Statute Work shall every Year be done upon the said Road by the Inhabitants of the respective Parishes or Places in which the said Road doth lie, and also what Proportion of the Money received by the Surveyor or Surveyors of the Highways of every such Parish or Place, in Lieu of or as a Composition for such Statute Work as aforesaid, shall be by him or them paid to the said Trustees, or their Treasurer, and in order thereunto it shall be lawful for such Justices from Time to Time to summon the Surveyor or Surveyors of the Highways for every such Parish or Place, to bring in Writing before such Justices, at some Place to be expressed in such Summons, within Ten Days after the serving of such Summons, the Names of the several Persons who within such Parish or Place are by Law subject and liable to do Statute Work for that Year, or to the

Persons chargeable to Statute Work to continue so.

Justices to determine Differences touching Statute Work.

Payment of any Money in Lieu of or as a Composition for such Statute Work, distinguishing the Nature of the Work to be done, whether with Teams or Draughts, or otherwise, and also the Amount of the respective Sums to be so paid; out of which Lists the said Justices shall and may allot, appoint, and order such and so many of the Persons who shall appear to be subject and liable to Statute Work as aforesaid to do such Number of Days Statute Work in every Year upon the said Road as the said Justices shall think reasonable, and the same shall be done on such Days and at such Times (not being Hay Time or Harvest) and in such Parts of the said Road as the said Trustees, or their Surveyor or Surveyors, shall from Time to Time order, direct, and appoint, and the said Justices shall and may also order and direct the Persons who by such Lists shall appear to be subject and liable to the Payment of any Money in Lieu of, or as a Composition for Statute Work as aforesaid, to pay such Proportion thereof as the said Justices shall think proper to the said Trustees, or their Treasurer, at such Time or Times as they the said Justices shall direct, and in Default of Payment thereof, the same shall and may be recovered by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the respective Persons liable to the Payment thereof, in like Manner as any Penalty is by this Act authorized or directed to be recovered; and all Persons who shall neglect or refuse to do such Statute Work as aforesaid, after Notice in Writing given to or left for them at their usual Place of Abode, for that Purpose, by any Surveyor to the said Trustees, shall forfeit and pay the respective Sums hereinafter mentioned (that is to say) every Person who shall keep, or be deemed by Law to keep, a Team or Teams, Draught or Draughts, for every Day's Default the Sum of Ten Shillings for each Team or Draught, and every Householder, and Person liable to do Statute Work as a Labourer, for every Day's Default, the Sum of One Shilling and Six Pence, and if any Person who shall come to work as a Labourer, or shall be sent with any Team or Draught to work on the said Road, shall be found idle or negligent by any Surveyor to the said Trustees, such Surveyor is hereby empowered to remove and turn off the Person who shall be found idle or negligent as aforesaid, and in that Case every such Person shall be subject and liable to the respective Forfeitures and Payments aforesaid, as if he had neglected or refused to come, or such Team or Draught had not been sent to work on the said Road, all which Forfeitures shall be paid to the Treasurer to the said Trustees, and applied towards amending the said Road; and in case the Surveyor or Surveyors of the Highways for any of the said Parishes or Places shall re-
fuse

use or wilfully neglect to give in such Lists as aforesaid, or shall knowingly or wilfully give in false or imperfect Lists, every such Surveyor, so offending, shall for every such Offence forfeit and pay the Sum of Five Pounds.

Provided always, That it shall be lawful for the said Trustees from Time to Time to compound and agree with the Inhabitants of any of the Parishes or Places in which the said Road doth lie, and with any of the Possessors or Occupiers of Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, or such other Persons as are or shall be liable or chargeable towards repairing any Part of the said Road, for a certain Sum of Money, or otherwise, by the Year, as the said Trustees shall think reasonable, in Lieu of the Statute or other Work to be done by the Inhabitants of such Parishes or Places, or by such Possessors or Occupiers of such Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, or other Persons chargeable as aforesaid, which Composition Money shall always be paid in Advance to the Treasurer to the said Trustees.

Trustees may compound for Statute Work.

Provided nevertheless, That nothing herein contained shall extend to charge the said Parishes of *Saint George the Martyr* and *Saint Paul*, in the City of *Canterbury*, or either of them, or the said Borough of *Longport*, or the Inhabitants of the said respective Parishes and Borough, with, or to make them liable to do, any Statute or other Work on the said new-intended Road from *Saint George's Gate* to *Gutteridge Bottom* aforesaid, or to exempt or discharge them from the Maintenance and Repair of the present Road from *Saint George's Gate* to *Gutteridge Bottom* aforesaid.

Certain Parishes exempted from doing Statute Work on the new Road.

And be it further Enacted, That all Penalties and Forfeitures by virtue of this Act imposed (the Manner of levying and recovering whereof is not hereby otherwise particularly directed) shall be levied and recovered by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the Offender, by Warrant under the Hand and Seal of any Justice of the Peace for the County of *Kent*, or City and County of *Canterbury*, where the Offence shall happen (which Warrant such Justice is hereby empowered to grant, upon the Confession of the Party, or upon the Evidence of any credible Witness upon Oath) and the Overplus (if any) of the Money arising by such Distress and Sale shall be returned, upon Demand, to the Owner of such Goods and Chattels, after deducting the Costs and Charges of making the Distress and Sale, and the Penalties and Forfeitures, when recovered, (if not hereinbefore directed

Recovery and Application of Penalties.

rected to be otherwise applied,) shall be paid to the Treasurer to the said Trustees, to be applied towards the Purposes of this Act; and in case sufficient Distress shall not be found, or such Penalties and Forfeitures shall not be paid forthwith, it shall be lawful for such Justice, and he is hereby authorized and required, by Warrant under his Hand and Seal, to cause the Offender to be committed to the Common Gaol or House of Correction, there to remain, without Bail or Mainprize, for any Time not exceeding Three Calendar Months, nor less than Fourteen Days, unless such Penalties and Forfeitures shall be sooner fully paid and satisfied.

Power to
compel Pay-
ment of Sub-
scriptions.

And be it further Enacted, That all Persons who have subscribed to pay any Money towards making and repairing the said Roads, shall, and are hereby respectively required to pay their Subscription Money to the Treasurer to the said Trustees, at such Time or Times as shall be appointed by the said Trustees, and if any such Subscriber shall neglect or refuse to pay such Money as aforesaid, it shall be lawful for the said Trustees to sue for and recover the same, by Action at Law, in any of His Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster*.

Actions to be
brought in
the Name of
the Treasurer
or Clerk.

And be it further Enacted, That whenever any Action shall be brought, by the Order of the said Trustees, against any Person or Persons, by virtue or in pursuance of this Act, the same may be brought in the Name of their Treasurer or Clerk on Behalf of the said Trustees, and no such Action shall abate or be discontinued by the Death or Removal of the Person in whose Name the same shall be brought; but no such Treasurer or Clerk shall be subject to the Payment of any Costs or Expences on Account thereof, but all such Costs and Expences shall be defrayed out of the Money arising by virtue of this Act.

Treasurer or
Clerk not
liable to the
Payment of
Costs.

Appeal.

Provided always, and be it further Enacted, That if any Person or Persons shall think himself, herself, or themselves aggrieved by any Thing done in pursuance of this Act, such Person or Persons may appeal to the Justices of the Peace at the First General or Quarter Sessions of the Peace to be holden for the Eastern Parts of the County of *Kent*, or for the City and County of *Canterbury* (within which the Matter of Appeal shall arise) next after the Expiration of One Calendar Month from the Time such Matter of Appeal shall have arisen, the Person or Persons appealing having first given Ten Days Notice at least of his, her, or their

their Intention to bring such Appeal, and of the Matter thereof, to the Treasurer or Clerk to the said Trustees; and the Justices in such Sessions are hereby authorized and required to hear and determine the Matter of such Appeal in a summary Way, and to make such Determination therein as they shall judge proper, and such Determination shall be final, binding, and conclusive to all Parties, to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever.

And be it further Enacted, That where any Distress shall be made for any Sum of Money to be levied by virtue of this Act, the Distress itself shall not be deemed unlawful, nor the Party or Parties making the same be deemed a Trespasser or Trespassers, on Account of any Defect or Want of Form in the Summons, Conviction, Warrant of Distress, or other Proceedings relating thereto, nor shall the Party or Parties distraining be deemed a Trespasser or Trespassers, *ab initio*, on Account of any Irregularity which shall be afterwards done by the Party or Parties so distraining, but the Person or Persons aggrieved by such Irregularity shall and may recover full Satisfaction for the Special Damage in an Action upon the Case.

Distress not to be unlawful for Want of Form.

Provided always, That no Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall recover in any such Action for such Irregularity, or for any Trespass or other wrong Proceeding, unless Notice in Writing shall be given, Twenty-one Days before such Action shall be commenced, of such intended Action, signed by the Attorney for the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, specifying the Cause of such Action; nor shall the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs recover in such Action, if Tender of sufficient Amends hath been made to him, her, or them, or his, her, their Attorney, by or on the Behalf of the Defendant or Defendants, before such Action brought; and in case no such Tender shall have been made, it shall be lawful for the Defendant or Defendants in any such Action, by Leave of the Court, after such Action shall have been brought, at any Time before Issue joined, to pay into Court such Sum of Money as he or they shall think fit, whereupon such Proceedings, Order, and Judgment shall be made and given in and by such Court, as in other Actions where the Defendant is allowed to pay Money into Court.

Plaintiff not to recover after Tender of Amends.

And be it further Enacted, That no Order, Verdict, Assessment, Judgment, or other Proceedings made touching or concerning any of the Matters aforesaid, or touching or concerning the Conviction of any Offender or Offenders against this Act, shall be quashed or vacated for Want of Form only, or be removed

Proceedings not to be quashed for Want of Form.

or remove-
able by *Cer-*
tiorari.

moved or removeable by *Certiorari*, or any other Writ or Process whatsoever, into any of His Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster*, any Law or Statute to the contrary hereof in anywise notwithstanding.

Limitation
of Actions.

Provided always, and be it further Enacted, That no Action or Suit shall be commenced against any Person or Persons, for any Thing done in pursuance of this Act, until Twenty-one Days Notice thereof be given to the Treasurer or Clerk to the said Trustees, or after Six Calendar Months next after the Fact committed, and every such Action or Suit shall be brought and tried in the County of *Kent*, and not elsewhere, and the Defendant or Defendants in every such Action or Suit shall or may, at his or their Election, plead specially, or the General Issue, and give this Act and the Special Matter in Evidence at any Trial to be had thereupon, and that the same was done in pursuance and by the Authority of this Act; and if the same shall appear to have been so done, or if such Action or Suit shall be brought before Twenty-one Days Notice shall have been given, or after the Time limited for bringing the same as aforesaid, or shall be brought in any other County than as aforesaid, then the Jury shall find for the Defendant or Defendants, and upon such Verdict, or if the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall be nonsuited, or discontinue his, her, or their Action or Suit after the Defendant or Defendants shall have appeared, or if upon Demurrer Judgment shall be given against the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, then the Defendant or Defendants shall recover Treble Costs, and have such Remedy for the same as any Defendant hath for Costs of Suit in other Cases by Law.

Commence-
ment and
Continuance
of the Act.

And be it further Enacted, That this Act shall commence and take Place upon the First *Monday* next after the Day of the passing of this Act, and shall be in force and have Continuance for and during the Term of Twenty-one Years, and from thence to the End of the then next Session of Parliament; and that this Act shall be deemed, adjudged, and taken to be a Public Act, and shall be judicially taken Notice of as such by all Judges, Justices, and other Persons, without being specially pleaded.

Public Act.

A C T

F O R

Making a new Road from Saint George's Gate, in the City of Canterbury, to a Place called Gutteridge Bottom; and for Repairing and Widening the present Road from thence to the Dover Turnpike Road, in the Parish of Barham, in the County of Kent.

31 Geo. III.
1790.

